



**U.S.:** Census. M. Sickmund, t.J. Sladky, W. Kang, & C. Puzzanchera, "Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement," Accessed September 3, 2014. [www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/](http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/)

**Canada:** Annual Count, 12-17 year olds, includes youth who are under under supervision. Includes both pretrial and sentenced, placements in all types of confinement, including youth prisons, group homes, and wilderness camps, among others. Statistics Canada, *Table 251-0008 - Youth correctional services, average counts of young persons in provincial and territorial correctional services, annual (persons unless otherwise noted)*, CANSIM (database). (accessed: March 11, 2011.). <http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/cansim/a47>

**Germany:** Census on March 31, 2013, youth under custody, 17 and under, does not include pretrial detention. DEStatis, "Execution of Sentences," Accessed 10/30/2014. <https://www.destatis.de/EN/FactsFigures/SocietyState/Justice/ExecutionSentences/Tables/ConvictedPrisoners.html>

**England and Wales:** Average Daily Population, under 18, includes sentenced and remand (pretrial). Youth Justice Board, *Youth Justice Statistics: 2012/13* (London, England: Ministry of Justice, January 2014). [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/278549/youth-justice-stats-2013.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/278549/youth-justice-stats-2013.pdf)

**Finland:** Average number, under 18, includes remand and sentenced, RISE Criminal Sanctions Agency, *Statistics of the Criminal Sanctions Agency, 2013* (Finland, 2014). <http://www.rikosseuraamus.fi/material/attachments/riise/julkaisut-tilastollinenvuosikirja/JrcH0jclV/Statistical Yearbook 2013 of the Criminal Sanctions Agency.pdf>

**Australia:** Average Daily Population, includes pretrial and after sentence detention of young people aged 10-17. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, "Youth justice in Australia: 2012-13," Bulletin 120 (April 2014). <http://www.aihw.gov.au/WorkArea/DownloadAsset.aspx?id=60129546897>